

**LATINA MII-Prīma Probātiō (Capita XXI-XXII)**

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Vēr MMVI

Nōmen: ANSWER KEY

(Semper scrībe prīmum nōmen Latīnē et ultimum nōmen Anglicē)

**MACRONS: -1 first error, -1/5 all others****IF YOU SCORED LESS THAN 90/A-, YOU MUST TAKE YOUR TEST TO A TUTORING SESSION (242 Park Hall); spend at least 15 minutes going over your test with the tutor and bring your test paper signed by the tutor to me by noon Friday for 3 points added to your score. If you scored less than 80, you should be seeing our FREE tutors DAILY.****I. Dēscribe et trānsfer sententiam quam magister prōnūntiat.****x%****1/word****LATINA: Semper carpe diem et spem!****ANGLICA: Always seize/harvest the day and hope/hopefulness!****II. Trānsfer in Anglicam.****xlvi%****78 words at 46% = 3/5 per word**

Vergilius, poēta Rōmānus ille, scrīpsit carmen Latīnum clārum, “Quārtam Eclogam,” in quō dē parvō puerō, quī ex caelō mittētur et vītā deōrum immortalium accipiet, dicit. Hic puer, filius deī, nōbīs pācem et fidem spemque dabit. “Aetās aurea venit,” Vergilius inquit, “et in hōc mundō novō, quī ā puerō regētur, erunt nullī labōrēs asperī, nulla bella ācria; eō tempore, agrī ab agricolīs et nāvēs ā nautīs relinquentur, atque hominēs metū liberābuntur. Illō diē, omnēs gentēs iterum erunt fēlicēs.”

**Vergil/Vergilius, that/the famous Roman poet, wrote a famous/brilliant Latin poem(half off for SONG: choose meanings that SUIT CONTEXT), the “Fourth Eclogue,” in which he speaks/tells about a tiny boy, who will be sent (down) from heaven and will receive/accept the life of the immortal gods. This boy, son of a god, will give (to) us peace and faith and hope. “A golden age is coming,” Vergil says, “and in this new world, which will be ruled by the boy, (there) will be no harsh/difficult labors, no savage/fierce wars; at that/this time, the fields will be abandoned by farmers and the ships by (their) sailors, and (even/indeed) men/mankind will be liberated from fear/dread. On that day, all nations shall again be happy/blessed.**

**III. Scrībe decem nōmina et prōnōmina in hāc fābulā quae in cāsū ablātīvō sunt et dīc usūs eōrum.****x%****½ per item; note NOUNS and PRONOUNS only, NOT adjectives**

i.	Nōmen: quō	Usum: place where	ii.	Nōmen: puerō	Usum: obj. of prep.
iii.	caelō	place from which	iv.	mundō	place where
v.	puerō	agent	vi.	tempore	time (when)
vii.	agricolīs	agent	viii.	nautīs	agent
ix.	metū	separation	x.	diē	time (when)

**If you missed any of the nouns/pronouns, review DECLENSIONAL FORMS carefully; if you missed any USES, review the SUMMARY OF ABLATIVES in Ch. 22.**

IV. Declinā fortis fidēs, “courageous loyalty.”

xvi%

1/word

	SINGULARIS		PLURALIS	
Nom.	fortis	fidēs	fortēs	fidēs
Gen.	fortis	fideī	fortium (i-stem) fidērum	
Dat.	fortī	fideī	fortibus	fidēbus
Acc.	fortem	fidem	fortēs	fidēs
Abl.	fortī (i-stem)	fidē	fortibus	fidēbus

If you missed more than a point or two here, you need to review the entire noun/adjective system: only systematic review and declension practice can get you back on track.

V. Describe synopsis in TERTIA PERSONA SINGULARI mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus/a/um, “to send.”

xviii%

1/Latin word and 1/2/English translation

LATINA:

	PRAESENS	FUTURUM	IMPERF.	PERFECT.	FUT.PERF.	PLUPERF.
ACT. Mittit	mittet	mittēbat	mīsīt	miserit	miserat	
PAS. Mittitur	mittētur	mittēbātur	missus/a est	missus/a erit	missus/a erat	

ANGLICA:

	PRAESENS	FUTURUM	IMPERF.	PERFECT.	FUT.PERF.	PLUPERF.
ACT. S/he sends	s/he will send	s/he was sending	s/he (has) sent	s/he will have sent	s/he had sent	
PAS. She is (being) sent	s/he will be sent	s/he was (being) sent	s/he has been sent (was sent)	s/he will have been sent	s/he had been sent	

If you missed more than a point or two here, you need to review the complete verb system: only systematic review and conjugation/synopsis practice can get you on track.

**PRAEMIUM ADDITUM (i @):** Something “robust” is strong as an oak.

What did the cognomen “Cicero” mean? chickpea/garbanzo bean

In what sort of room or building would you find a spongium in fuste? toilet/latrine

What did Symmachus teach? medicine His students’ hands were too cold

Depinge ignem:

(draw fire:)

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(Note that these extra credit items came from some of our daily “tidbits” and from one of the assigned translations NOT used as a basis for the translation on this test).

♡(Semper Latīnam  
amābō!)> 😊